AMERICAN TELEGRAPH PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON, (EXCEPT SUNDAY,)

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TWO CENTS A SINGLE COPY.

To subscribers served by the carriers, the paper will be furnished regularly for ten cents per week, payable weekly. #3 To mail subscribers, \$5 a year; \$2 50 for six months; \$1 25 for three months; 50 cents a month. No paper mailed unless paid for in advance, and discontinued when the term paid for expires.

CASH TERMS OF ADVERTISING. Half square, (6 lines or less.) 25 cents for each insertion 1 square, 1 insertion. \$0 50 1 square, 1 month... \$4 1 do 2 insertions 0 75 1 do 2 months... 7 1 do 3 insertions 1 00 1 do 3 months... 10 1 do 1 week... 1 75 1 do 6 months... 10 1 do 2 weeks... 2 75 1 do 1 year... 30 Twelve lines (or over six) make a square—longer advisements in exact reprovision.

ents in exact proportion. ADVERTISEES will please endeavor to send in their favor. pefore 11 o'clock, if possible,

To Hotel Proprietors and others. THE DAILY REGISTER,

MORAN & SICKELS, PHILADELPHIA,

Is circulated extensively among the Merchants of that city, and travellers find it in all the Hotels, Steamboats, and Railroad conveyances diverging from Philadelphia. It contains a correct list of the names of those persons arriving at the principal hotels dilly, and consequently is the best means the Proprietors of Hotels in other cities can have for extending their business among the travelling mubils. the travelling public.

S Messrs, Connolly, Wimer & McGill, Publishers of

crican Telegraph, are the authorized agents for ton city. mar 24—tf Washington city.

The New York and Liverpool United States Mail

Steamers.

The ships comprising this line are the—
ATLANTIC, Capt. West.
PACIFIC, Capt. Nye.
ARCTIC, Capt. Luce.
ADRIATIC, Capt. Grafton.

ARRIATIC, Capit. Luce.

ADRIATIC, Capit. Grafton.

These ships, having been built by conteact, expressly for Government service, every care has been taken in their construction, as also in their engines, to insure strength and speed, and their accommodations for passengers are unequalled for elegance or comfort.

Price of passage from New York to Liverpool, \$130; exclusive use of extra size state rooms, \$325; from Liverpool to New York, £35.

An experienced Surgeon will be attached to each ship. No berth can be secured until paid for.

The owners of these ships will not be accountable for gold, silver, buillion, specie, jewelry, precious stones, or metals, unless bills of lading are signed therefor, and the value thereof therein expressed.

For freight and passage apply to EDWARD K. COLLINS, 56 Wall st., N. Y., or to BROWN, SHPLEY & CO., Liverpool.

E. G. ROBERTS & CO., 14, King's Arm Yard, London.

L. DRAPER, Jr., 8 Boulevard, Montmartre, Paris. mar 24—d

PHILADELPHIA AND LIVERPOOL LINE OF PACKETS—Sailing from Philadelphia on the 5th, and from Liverpool on the 1st of every month.

Ship SHENANDOAH, Capt. Wm. H. West; Ship EUROPE, Captain William McDowell; Ship MARY PLEASANTS, Capt. Anthony Michaels.

The above first-class ships are built of the best materials, and commanded by experienced navigators.

Due regard has been paid to select models for speed, with comfort for passengers.

Persons wishing to engage passage for their friends can

with comfort for passengers.

Persons wishing to engage passage for their friends can obtain certificates which will be good for eight months.

Those who wish to remit money can be accommodated with drafts for £1 sterling and upwards, at sight, without discount.

discount.

Goods for the continent will be forwarded free of expense of commission, if addressed to James McHenry, No 5, Temple Place, Liverpool.

GEORGE McHENRY & CO.,
mar 24—d No. 37, Walnut street, Philadelphia.

PARKEVILLE HYDROPATHIC INSTITUTE.

PARKEVILLE HYDROPATHIC INSTITUTE.

A T a meeting of the Board of Managers of the Parkeville Hydropathic Institute, held fifth month 15th,
1850, Joseph A. Weder, M. D., was unanimously elected
Resident Physician in the place of Dr. Dexter, resigned.
Having made various improvements, this institute is
now prepared to receive an additional number of patients;
and from Dr. Weder's well-known skill and practiculexperience in Europe, (acquired under Vincenz Preissuitz,
the founder of the Hydropathic system), and for several
years past in this country, and particularly in the city of
Philadelphia, (where he has had many patients,) the Managers believe the afflicted will find him an able and an
attentive physician.

The downstie denastment being under the charge of a

The domestic department being under the charge of a Steward and Matron, will enable the Doctor to devote to patients whatever time may be necessary

Application for admission to be made to SAMUEL WEBB, Secretary Office No. 58 South Fourth street, residence No. 16 Lo

General Description of the Parkeville Hydropathic Institut The main building is three stories high, standing back rom the street about one hundred feet, with a semicircu from the street about one aundred teet, with a semicircular grass plot in front, and contains thirty to forty rooms. The grounds around the house are tastefully laid out with walks and planted with trees, shrubs, &c. On the left o walks and planted with trees, shrubs, &c. On the left of the entrance to these grounds is a cottage containing four rooms, used by male patients as a bathing house, with every convenience for "packing," bathing, &c.; on the right of the entrance, about two hundred feet distant, stands a similar cottage, used by the ladies for similar

purposes.

In the rear of the Institute, at the distance of one hur One of these is the laundry, with a hydrant at the door the other two are occupied by the servants. The hydrant water is introduced into these cottages a into the main building, and all the waste water carried off by drains under ground.

well as into the main building, and all the waste water carried off by drains under ground.

THE WATER WORKS

Consist of a circular stone building, standing on the brow of a bill, surmounted by a large-cedar reservoir containing five hundred barrels, brought from a never-failing spring of pure cold water in the side of the hill, by "a hydraulic ram," a self-acting machine of cast iron, that is kept constantly going, night and day, by the descent of the water from the spring. The surplus water is carried from the reservoir to a fountain in the water-works yard, surrounded by weeping willows. In the first story of the water-works is a circular room, containing the douche bath, which is a stream falling from a height of about thirty feet, and can be varied in size from half an inch to an inch and a half in diameter. Adjoining the douche room is a dressing room, with marble tables, &c. the rising douche (for the cure of piles, &c.) is one of the most complete contrivances of the kind, being entirely under the control of the patient using the same.

There are many other appliances, which can be better understood by a personal examination.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS. FANCY AND STAPLE GOODS

FANCY AND STAPLE GOODS.

MOULTON & CO., Successors to JNO, FALCONER & CO., Godesian and 22 Pine streets, New York, invite merchants visiting New York city to their immense stock of Foreign and Domestic, Fancy and Staple Dry Goods.

Their stock is entirely new, and, in addition, still receive by every steamer new and elegant styles, confined excusively to this house, consisting of every variety of Dr as Goods to be found in the Freuch, German, English, and American markets, and at prices that will defy competitors.

Cash buyers and merchants generally will do well to call and examine our stock, as our goods are adapted to every section of the country, and we are resolved to spare no efforts to make it the interest of every merchant to favor us with their patronage.

JAMES S. MOULTON,

To Persons out of Employment. NEW PICTORIAL WORKS,

Just published by R. SEARS, and for sale at No. 128
Nassau street, New York.

A MERICAN GIFT BOOKS FOR 1851.—Agents are
wanted to circulate the following new and beautiful
works, (retail price, \$2.50 per vol.) A new and complete PICTORIAL HISTORY OF CHINA AND INDIA;

with a descriptive account of those countries and their inhabitants, from the earliest period of authentic history to the present time. In which the editor has treated not only of the historical events, but also of the manners, customs, religion, literature, and domestic habits of the

people of those immense empires.

The embellishments are about two hundred, and of the first order, illustrating whatever is peculiar to the inhabitants, regarding their dress, domestic occupations, their mode of agriculture, commercial pursuits, arts, &c. They are accurate, and each one has been made expressly for the work.

the work.

The volume forms a large octave, containing between five and six hundred pages, printed in the best style, and on good substantial white paper. It is furnished to agents, handsomely bound in musin, gilt, or leather, as the purchaser may prefer, at a very liberal discount, when quantities of not less than twenty copies are ordered at one

THRILLING INCIDENTS OF THE WARS OF THE UNITED STATES;

comprising the most striking and remarkable events of the Revolution; the French war, the Tripolitan war, the Indian war, the second war with Great Britain, and the Mexican war; with three hundred engravings! Retail price, \$2 50 per volume. Orders respectfully solicited. SEARS' PICTORIAL FAMILY PUBLICATIONS

SEARS' PICTORIAL FAMILY PUBLICATIONS are decidedly the best books that agents can possibly employ their time in supplying to the people of the United States. They are valuable for reference, and should be possessed by every family in this great republic. There is not a city or town in these United States, not even those of small importance, but contains many citizens to whom these works are indispensable. They are adapted to the literary wants of the Christian, the patriot, the statesman, and the domestic circle, got up in a superior style of art and workmanship; and are not only such books as will sell, but are such as an agent of good principle will feel free to recommend, and willing to see the purchaser again after they have been bought.

free to recommend, and willing to see the purchaser again after they have been bought.

Our Pl.An.—The plan the publisher has so successfully carried out for several years, is the obtaining responsible men as agents, who are well known in their own counties, towns, and villages, and have time and disposition to circulate good and instructive books among their neighbors and friends. Any person wishing to embark in the enterprise will risk little in sending \$25 or \$50, for which he will receive an assortment as he may direct, at the whole-sele cash prices

sale cash prices.
Enterprising and active men of respectability and good address, would do well to engage in the sale of the above volumes; and all postmasters, clergymen, book pediars, and newspaper agents, are respectfully requested to act as our agents. A handsome remuneration allowed to all who engage in their sale. For particulars address, postpaid,

ROBERT SEARS, 128 Nassau street, N. Y. paid, ROBERT SEARS, 125 answar street, 3.1.

To publishers of newspapers throughout the United States:

Newspapers copying this advertisement entire, without any situration or abridgment, (including this notice,) and giving it a few inside insertions, shall receive a copy of any of our \$2 50 or \$3 works, subject to their order, by sending direct to the publisher.

mar 24—

The Baltimore and Philadelphia Steamboat

Company (ERICSSON LINE) (ERIOSSON LINE)

Have resumed their operations for the year with increased means of accommodating the trade between Philadelphia and Baltimore, in the most regular and expeditious manner, and at their former materially reduced prices, being, on dry goods, hardware, &c., only 10 cents per 100 pounds, and but half the price charged by other lines.

Persons wishing to avail themselves of the facilities and moderate prices of the Line, are advised to give explicit and positive directions for sending their goods to the Ericsson Line, and they should be particular to possess themselves of the receipts which are invariably given for their goods. In those are stated the price charged for transportation; and it will prove a protection against the double rates exacted by other lines, who have no published rates.

Goods destined for the West, South, or other places beyond Baltimore, forwarded promptly on the day of their arrival, with every care and attention, free of all charge whatever for this service, in the shape of commissions or otherwise.

therwise.

New York.—Goods shipped from New York, or other blaces eastward of that city, should be distinctly conigned to A. Guovas, jr., Philadelphia, to insure their conrevance by this Line.

Freight to or from Baltimore, as above, 10 cents per 100

Freight to or from Baltimore, as above, 10 cents per 100 pounds. Coarse freights taken at still less rates.

The established character and known reputation of this company is an ample guarantee to those disposed to confide their property to the care of the company.

One or more of the company's boats leaves Philadelphia from the upper side of Chestnut street wharf every day, (Sunday excepted.) at 3 o'clock, arriving in Baltimore early next morning. Apply in Philadelphia to A. GROVES, jr., Agent,

No. 19 South Wharves, above Chestnut st.

In like manner a boat leaves Baltimore, daily, (Sunday excepted.) at half-past 2 o'clock.

Apply in Baltimore to J. A. SHRIVER, Agent, No. 3 Light et

Baltimore to J. A. SHRIVER, Agent, No. 3 Light st., mar 24near the Depot of the B. & O. R. R.

New York India Rubber Warehouse.

New York India Rubber Warehouse.

D. (first corner from Broadway.) New York. Factory foot of Twenty-fourth street, East River.

Merchants throughout the United States are respectfully informed that my spring stock of India Rubber Goods will be found far superior to any before offered, having bestowed upon each individual article the benefit of my long experience in manufacturing, which enables me to warrant entire satisfaction.

Among the most important, I would call attention to my extensive stock of Carriage Cloth, of all widths, from 3-4 to 6-4 inclusive, and made on the choicest drills and of the best of gum. Purchasers will find that it will neither crack, peel, nor become sticky, as is the case with much that has been and continues to be sold in this city.

Consisting of Coats, Cloaks, Capes, Pouches, Pants, Over-

INDIA RUBBER CLOTHING,
Consisting of Coats, Cloaks, Capes, Pouches, Pants, Overulls, Leggings, Boots, Caps, &c., now so extensively worn
by farmers, physicians, drivers, sea captains, sailors, &c.
Baptismal Pants, manufactured expressly for the clergy.
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Gloves—a perfect cure for chapsed hands by wearing them for a short time, at the same
ime blenching and rendering them soft and deliente.
These Gloves are also much worn by Hatters, Tanners,
fasons, &c., being a perfect protection against acid and
ime.

Machine Belting and Steam Packing, in every variety, and cheaper and better than any thing which can be substituted for either. Also, a large stock of Overshoes, Garden and Engine Hose, Whips, Horse Covers, Horse Fenders, Hoof Boots,

Beds, Life Preservers, Breast Pumps, Syringes, Tobacco Wallets, Finger Stalls, Paper Holders, Door Springs, &c., &c., besides an immense stock of India Rubber Balls,

and other fancy articles, such as Elastics, Dolls, Dogs, and other animals of various kinds. Pure Rubber Cement for hatters' use. All orders executed with despatch. mar 24—D. HODGMAN.

STIMSON & CO.'S

New York, New Orleans, and Mobile Express, New York, New Orteans, and Mobile Express,

CONNECTING with the swiftest and most responsible
expresses between the principal towns in Maine, New
Hampshire, Vermont, Massechusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Lower Causda, New York State, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Maryland, District of Columbia, Indians, Ohio,
Illinois, the Western States generally, the Mississippi and
Alabama river towns, and the prominent places in Georgia and the Carolinas.

Our facilities are so extensive and perfect that we can
secure the safe and speedy transportation of freight,
tranks, packages, and valuable parcels, from one end of
the country to the other, and between the most remote
points.

cash buyers and merchants generally will do well to call and examine our stock, as our goods are adapted to every section of the country, and we are resolved to spare no efforts to make it the interest of every merchant to favor us with their patronage.

JAMES S. MOULTON, JAMES S. MOULTON, JAMES W. BARBER, ZENAS NEWELL.

New York, March, 1851.

VARNISHES, GUM COPALS, SPIRITS, TURPEN, TINE, AND AMERICAN LINSEED OIL.

50 cases Gum Copal, med. and fine Zanzibar, &c.

400 bbls superior Coach Body, Carriage Oil Cloth Polishing, Flowing, Scraping, Cabinet and Venitian Blind Varnishes, Nos. 1, 2, and 5.

10 bbls. Sign and Graining Varnish.

5 do white flowing do 5 do outside do do warranted.

5 do white flowing do 5 do line Varnish.

20 do Painters' Japan.

100 do Spirits Turpentine, in glued bbls or half bbls.

10000 gallons American Linseed Oil.

10,0000 bbs. pure White Lead, in 100 lb. kegs, wholesale and retail, at the lowest market rates.

Persons purchasing the above will do well to call and examine for themselves.

N. B. Persons wanting Varnishes manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will please call, as the subscriber is prepared to manufactured will pleas

Hardware, Cutlery, Edge Tools, &c.

CHARLES S. LITTLE, Informer and
general dealer in English, German, and
American Hardware, Cutlery, Edge Tools,
&c., 33 and 34 Fulton street, opposite the
United States Hotel, New York, respectfully invites the
attention of Merchants, making their purchases, to his
very extensive assortment, comprising every thing in the
line, and to which new and constant supplies are being
added. His variety of Tools is adapted to all the various
branches of mechanics, especially Coopers and Carpenters.
Particular attention given to all orders, all of which are
offered at the lowest market prices for cash or on approved
credit:

Hardware, Cutlery, Edge Tools, &c.

ffered at the lowest market prices for cash or on approve cedit:
Cut and Wrought Nails, Locks and Latchets
Knives and Forks, Peu and Pocket Knives
Razors, Scissors and Shears, in great variety
Skates, Slates, Sleigh Bells, loose and strapped
Shovels, Spades, Hoes, Forks, Scythes and Snathes
Rifles, Black Lend Pots, and Sand Crucibles
Pumps, for wells or cistorns; Force Pumps and Hydrau
c Rams

c Rams

Ames Pump, Augers and Runivers

Turkey Oil Stone, dressed and undressed

Scotch Water of Ayr Stone, for marble polishers
Coopers Tools, in great variety, of the most celebrated
annufacturers, Albertson, Conger, Horton, Barton, and

Coachmakers' Tools
Coachmakers' Tools
House and Ship Carpenters' Tools
Blackmatths' Tools, Cabinet makers' Trimmings
House and Ship builders' Hardware
House furnishing Hardware, in great variety
Iron, Brass, Copper, and Steel wire
Genuine Haarlem Oil; and Nuremberg Salve.

IRISH EMIGRANT SOCIETY. Office, No. 1 Reade Street, New York.

Office, No. 1 Reade Street, New York.

In consequence of the great number of complaints which have for a long time been made by Emigrants, of frauds committed upon them in the sending of money to their friends in Ireland, and to aid and protect the Emigrant Receive established a fund, deposited in the Bank of Ireland, upon which they draw drafts, payable at sight, at any of the branches of the Bank.

Persons residing out of the city, by enclosing in a letter the sum they wish forwarded, with the planily written direction to whom and where it is to be paid, will have the same remitted.

direction to whom and where it is to be paid, win have the same remitted.

There is a great advantage in purchasing the Society's draffs—that the Bank has a branch in each of the principal towns in Ireland, and thus the losses by discount, and otherwise, are avoided.

The Society Keeps an office at No. 22 Spruce street, to which Emigrants can apply to obtain situations for which they are fitted.

Orders from employers in the country, stating the services required, the wages, and the cheapest modes of conveyance, and giving a respectable reference, will meet with prompt attention.

prompt attertion.

The Society will be thankful for all circumstantial and early information of any fraud, imposition, or outrage committed on Emigrants; and will endeavor speedily to apply a remedy.

GREGORY DILLON, President.

HOGH KELLY,

JAMES MATHEWS,

Vice Presidents.

JAMES REYBURN.

Francisco C. Dennelly. Corresponding Secretary. EDWARD C. DONNELLY, Corresponding Secretary. KIERNAN B. DALY, Recording Secretary. JOSEPH STUART, Treasurer.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. William Redmond, Francis Mann, James Stuart, Stuart J. Mollan, Cornelius H. Sheehan, John Nicholson. mar 24— John Manning, Terence Donnelly, James Oiwell, J. H. HAVENS, W. MYER, & CO.,

tors and Manufacturers of the Ethiopian and Fire proof Paint, Wilmington, Clinton co., Ohio. proof Paint, Wilmington, Clinton co., Ohio.

W MYERS, No. 319 Main street, near 8th, Cincinnation, ti, Ohio, to whom all orders must be addressed. The superiority of this paint over all other, for carriage, house, and ship painting, will be seen in its rapid sale. It is not over four months since this paint has been intereduced into market, and our agent has been able to order one hundred tons. The paint is ground in oil, and put up ready for use, from the finest black down to any shade to suit the fancy.

Also, inventors and manufacturers of Tanners' Blacking. This article is so universally approbated by all who have used it, that it scarcely needs commendation. But to give confidence to those who may not have tried it, we would say that Z. C. Ryon, foreman to A. M. Taylor & Co., Columbia street, Cincinnati, has authorized us to use his name as a recommendation to tanners in general. To all

name as a recommendation to tanners in general. To all who know Mr. Z. C. Ryon this would be sufficient; but all

who know Mr. Z. C. Ryon this would be sufficient; but all tanners in the city and country, who have used it, have granted us this privilege. If it were necessary we could fill a newspaper with testimonials; but where all who use are pleased we deem it uncalled for.

The Tanners' Blacking is put up in kegs containing six gallons, ready for use, and will be sent to any point on the canal, railroad, or river, at fifty cents per gallon.

All orders should be addressed, post paid, to

HAVENS & CARROL,

Wilminston, Chiefe or, Obice, or

Wilmington, Clinton co., Ohio; or J. H. HAVENS, Cincinnati. J. H. HAYENS, Cincinnati.

Also, inventors and manufacturers of a Water-proof
Blacking for Oil-cloth, that will reduce the cost fifty per
cent., and will soon be in market.

mar 24

MPORTERS AND JOBBERS, 58 LIBERTY STREET, New York, (between Broadway and Nassau.) are now re-ceiving a rich and beautiful assortment of Fancy Silk and Millinery Goods, to which we would particularly invite the illinery Goods, to which we would particularly invite the itention of all Cash Purchasers, and will make it an ob-ect for them to give us a call, as we are determined to sell ur assortment, for Cash, lower than ever before offered in also market. is market.

his market.
Milliners can supply themselves with every article in heir line, at about the cost of Importation or Audion orices. Many of our goods are manufactured expressly for our own sale, and cannot be surpassed for beauty or

ow prices.

Rich Hat and Cap Ribbons, a large variety
Suks and Satins for Bonnets Silks and Satins for Honnets Embroidered Capes, Collars, Cuffs, and Chemisetts Embroidered Edgings and Insertings, Swiss and Muslin Thread, Brussels Valenciene, Silk, and Lisio Thread

Embroidered Reverie and Plain Linen Cambric Hkfs. Gloves and Mits, Kkd, Silk, Lisle Thread, and Sewii

ilk
Scarfs, Cravats, and Dress IIkfs.
Swiss, Jaconet, Book Muslins, and Bishop Lawns
Embroidered, Damask, and Plain Canton Crape Shawls
A full assortment of Straw Goods
French and American Artificial Flowers
With a lawns switch work mostlycod above

With a large variety not mentioned above.

All wishing to avoid paying long prices will make m
ley by calling and satisfying themselves. [mar 24—tf SEED AND AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE, TOOLS,

&c., &c.—Wholesale and Retail—No. 1941/2 Market treet, Philadelphia.—We offer to our triends and custoners the largest assortment of Agricultural Implements, Jarden Tools, and Seeds ever offered in this market, con-Garden Tools, and Seeds ever offered in this market, consisting in part of the following, viz:

PROUTY & MEARS' Patent Highest Premium Self-sharpening PLOUGHS, right and left handed Side Hill Subsoil, of various sizes, of superior materials and workmanship, warranted to give satisfaction, or the money returned. Four Highest Premiums awarded to these PLOUGHS at the New York State Fair for 1850. Also, New York State Fair for 1850.

Beaches and Bar Share Ploughs.

Spain's Improved Barrel Churn, constructed in such a manner that the dasher may be removed from the inside of the Churn by simply unscrewing the handle from the

Hay, Straw, and Corn Stalk Cutters in great variety

among which may be found Harvey's superior Fremium Straw Cutter, of every size.

Also, Horse Powers, Threshing Machines, Fan Mills, Corn Shellors, Cheese Presses, Seed Plantiers, Dirt Scrapers, Sugar Mills, Ox Yokes and Bows, Turnby Drills, Horse Rakes, Grain Cradles, Expanding and Extra Cultivators, Harrowa, Snathe, Scythes, Concaved Hoes, Spring tem-pered Cast Steel Oval and Square thed Manure and Hay Forks, Princing Shears and Chiesis, Beach and Bar Shear Denvisa, Patagonia and Repairing Pocies and Castings, Peruvian, Patagor Prepared Guano, together with a complete assorting Grass, Garden, and Field Seed, all of which will be est possible prices, at 194 % Market street, Phila.

French and German Looking-Glass Depot.

No. 75 Baltimore Street.

No. 75 Baltimore Street.

DARRATT & DEBEET, Carvers and Gilders, manufacturers of every variety of Plain and Ornamental Looking-Glies and Picture Frames, Window Cornices, Brackets, Bracket Tables, Ceiling Mouldings, &c., &c. Also constantly on hand, a full assortment of Gilt and Mahogany Framed Looking Glasses. Old work regilt, glasses inserted in old Frames, &c., Prices low and work uncurpassed in beauty of finish, and durability by any other establishment. The public is respectfully invited to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

SCHNIEWIND & CO., I MPORTERS, No. 88 Market street, Philadelphia; No. 102 Broadway, New York, are now receiving and offer for sale, at Market prices, an excellent assortment of the following goods:

Cloths and Doeskins, of Gevers & Schmidt, Schnabel's,

Bockschurmann & Schroeder, and others, consigned to them direct from the manufacturers. French, Swiss, and German Silks, Fancy and Staple Goods, of the best makes and styles, suitable for the spring

Also, sole agency for the United States of J. M. Caron & Co.'s Fancy Gilt and Silk Buttons, and other fabrics.

AMERICAN TELEGRAPH

For the American Telegraph. THE POET-BIRD.

BY JOHL AUSTIN.

A mock-bird caged, across the way, Above a neighbor's door, Doth carol all the live-long day Ten thousand sweet lays o'er; The gushing joys of all his kind, Their loves and griefs as well, He pours upon the careless wind Just as his moods impel.

And more: whatever voice belong To brook or tree he hears, Retains, and weaves into his songs, For casual listeners' ears. Whene'er invaded is his peace His certain song is heard— Nor cold neglect can bid him cease, This scaring post-bird!

If mocked he only trills the more Repeat his strains, and lo! More sweet than else might flow. He chaunts the music of the skie God's messenger of love, He bids the earth-bowed fancy rise To his own home above!

WASHINGTON, May 26, 1851.

ROTATION OF THE EARTH.

To the Editors of the American Telegraph.

GENTLEMEN: Will you allow me a small space for some unphilosophical speculations upon this subject? I am neither a man of science nor one wholly ignorant of laws, so I may hope that

what I have to say will be read. The newly-discovered principle that the mo-tion of the earth can be demonstrated by the vibrations of a pendulum has attracted the notice of many persons in the Old World, and is now the subject of experiment at the Observatory at Cambridge, and at the Smithsonian Institution in this city. I have witnessed the experiments in the hall of the latter place with some interest for several days, and I observe

the following results:

1st. The ball of the pendulum is swung at a distance of about forty-five feet from the roof. When the pendulum is set in motion from north to south, describing an arc of about thirty degrees, there is a perceptible change of the north end of the arc towards the east.

This apparent variation is the principle, and is said to be caused by the motion of the earth around its axis. The London Illustrated News, of the 3d instant, gives an engraving and an explanation of an experiment, and says : "The plane of vibration never changes." The plane of vibration is the plane through which the cord of the pendulum moves. Now, if the position of the plane of vibration is considered in respect to the north pole, or the north star, or any visible, fixed point connected with the earth's orbit, it does change. Because, when started from north to south, the plane is parallel to the magnetic needle, and after a few moments' notion it is not parallel.

We have always been taught to believe that the magnetic needle points to the north star, and never varies, (only so much as is consistent with the law of magnetic variation.) If, then, the change of the plane is only apparent, while it is the table or floor that moves round, its position must be considered with some point in space not connected with the motion of the earth or the solar system. And where that point is, remains to be discovered.

2d. If the ball of the pendulum is drawn north, and let go with a slight impulse towards the east, an elliptical motion is the consequence, and the change of the plane towards the east is faster, (going round thirty degrees in seventeen minutes,) and the transverse diameter increases while the conjugate diameter decreases:

3d. If the impulse is given towards the west the same change in the diameters takes place; but the change of the plane of the conjugate diameter is from north to west.

If the diurnal revolution of the earth causes the plane to change to the east, when it is set in motion parallel to the earth's axis, that motion of the earth must be the cause of variation when the ball moves in an ellipse. And if it is the cause of the variation from north to east what is it that causes the variation from north to west, when the motion through the ellipse is in the contrary direction? Cause of motion applied in the one direction on the one side of an

bject cannot make it move two ways. Now, what are the laws of motion which cause, first the increase of the transverse diameter, and, second, the variation of the plane of the conjugate toward the west.

When these two questions are answered, and my first speculation is proved erroneous. (for I am open to conviction and desire correction,) then will believe that the motion of the earth can be demonstrated by the vibration of a pendu-As it is, I believe that in these variations of the plane of vibration, and the eccentric motions of the ellipse, there exists some principle of nature, or some new law of motion, which is entirely hidden from science; and I hope that the Faculty of the Smithsonian Institute may onor themselves and their institution, and add to the already immensity of human knowledge, of Austria, which cajoles while it stabs its vicby discovering that principle or law.

Yours, respectfully,

IVY ON BUILDINGS .- It is a mistaken idea that vy renders a structure damp, and hastens its decay. On the contrary, nothing so effectually keeps the building dry, as may be seen by examining beneath the ivy after rain, where it will be found that the walls are dry, though every thing around are deluged with wet. Its exuberant and web-like roots, issuing as they do from every portion of the branches, and running all over the surface on which it grows, every thing together that come their reach with such a firm and intricate lacework, that not a single stone can be removed from its position without first tearing away its protecting safeguard. In proof of this we refer to ruins of ancient eastles and buildings; for, while in those parts of the structure that have not the advantage of this protection all has gone to utter decay, where the ivy has thrown ts preserving mantle every thing is comparatively perfect and fresh; and oftentimes the very angles of the sculptured stone are found to be almost as sharp and entire as when first they came from the hand of the builder.

[American Agriculturist

Wealth will purchase position in society, all he luxuries of life, and legions of friends, but it cannot buy that priceless article-a character. - Exchange

Nonsense! We know a man who sold his character for it.

Correspondence of the American Telegraph. ALEXANDRIA, (VA.) May 28, 1851. Sun Engine-Reported throw-Market Steeple Engine and Company.

The statement made in the Alexandria Gazette on Tuesday, and copied by the Sun, that the Sun Company's new engine had on trial thrown a stream 180 feet, is, as I apprehend, a mistake. The greatest distance that I have heard claimed as yet by any one is 159 feet. The 180 feet had reference probably to the market-house steeple, which, from its base to the top, was fully and fairly drenched, and, had the steeple been even higher than it is, the martins would still have had to leave, at the peril of receiving a cold-water bath. If the peril of receiving a cold-water bath. If the 180 feet, however, had reference to the steeplethrow, it is rather odd that the absurdity of the idea of throwing a stream of water further perpendicularly than horizontally should not have suggested itself to the reporter. The fact is, that same steeple, though pretty considerable of a one for beauty and elevation, so far from being 180 feet high, does not require even three figures to express its altitude from the ground to its apex, or I am greatly mistaken in the measurement of its shadow.

The engine, for beauty, power, design, completeness, and finish, is certainly highly creditable to both the builder and its owners, and for propulsion and volume was generally admitted by observers to be "some pumpkins."

A misstatement, however, as to the action of the engine, is no detriment to the reputation of the builder, nor to the admitted efficiency, energy, and commendable "fraternity" of the Company; but is calculated to induce a misapprehension abroad upon the part of those more immediately interested in fire "fixins."

[Communicated.] PRESERVATION OF HEALTH AND PRO PERTY.

Among the published proceedings of the Corporation appears a notice of a "petition" [re nonstrance?] by Dr. W. P. Johnston, others, against the erection of a manufactory of paint from gas-tar at the corner of M and Fifth streets, in square 514, which was read and referred.

This rushing up of another nuisance appear to be done at a time when an ex-Mayor inter-ested is absent, and it may not arrest the atten-tion of the present incumbent. While pure carbon promotes the growth of plants, it is something new to expect benefit to be derived either by the lungs of human beings or those of trees (their leaves) by the near approxima tion of deleterious vapors.

The late Mayor and his accomplished lady allowed free access for years, both before and since his induction and departure from office, into their garden, till rude breakers of plants, and mean pilferers, caused the gates to be closed and mean pilerers, caused the gates to be closed, very properly, against all not accompanying the owner's family, and therefore known to them. But let not the past kindness be forgotten—let not his lady's bowers be invaded by deleterious scents in lieu of healthful sweets. Petitions" are out of place near the going-out of the Boards. Let the common law relating to residences be vindicated! Our grand jury are men who reflect justice between man and man. Let them be appealed to in the confidence of right. Neither individuals nor associate bodies, nor corporations, nor a few enterprising moneyed men, can warp the COMMON LAW.

THE FATE OF KOSSUTH .- The intelligence that Kossuth is to be retained in custody, at the pleasure of Austria, has cast a gloom over every generous and noble heart. When, after he had fled to Turkey, the Sultan, maintaining the inviolability of Moslem hospitality, refused to sup-render him to the bloodhounds of power, a burst and approval went up from one end of liberal Europe to another, and was re-echoed from the shores of the United States. Orators vied with each other in extolling the conduct of the Sultan. England and France, carried away by a burst of generous enthusiasm, ordered their fleets to the Dardanelles, that they might if necessary, protect Turkey against compulsion on the part of Austria and Russia. But this admiration was short-lived. The Divan, terrified by the threats of its two powerful neigh-bors, gradually relaxed its bold front, and, though ashamed utterly to repudiate its former generosity, stooped to adopt a middle course. In a word, it consented to be the jailer of Kossuth. The crowd of inferior fugitives, with great show of liberality, was suffered to depart: but the leader was placed under strict surveil lance. And this imprisonment, protracted already for nearly two years, it is now declared will continue "at the pleasure of Austria." We know what that means. Kossuth will rot in his dungeon, but never come out alive, unless some great political earthquake, shaking the throne of Hapsburg down, shall also burst open

his prison gates. Yet, strange to say, there are men in this free country who rejoice at the imprisonment of Kossuth. There are writers, professing to love liberty, who denounce his conduct as that of a tyrant, and stigmatize the patriot war in Hungary-the most heroic effort of the nineteenth century—as a war for the enslavement of the peasants. Gulled by the cunning craft

tim, they believe the paradox that a race of despots is more republican than a people. Had Kossuth been the enemy of the Hungarian commonalty, had he made war to reduce the peasants once more to serfs, his name would now be held in such reverence throughout the land, nor would Georgey be cursed, in castle and cottage, as a traitor. Kossuth a mere So Washington was called by England, in the early days of the Revolution, and so he would have continued to be called, if he had been conquered or exiled.

[Phil. Eve. Bulletin.

The riot at Hoboken, of which we gave acounts yesterday and to-day, is a most disgraceful occurrence. The accounts in the various papers agree in the main facts, and show how gross was the outrage perpetrated upon unoffending Germans who had assembled with their wives and children in a spot leased by themselves, and where they were wantonly intruded upon. The Tribune says the Germans who were olding the celebration went to the city of New York, armed themselves, returned to the scene of the outrage, formed themselves in a hollow square, in which they placed their families, and in this manner protected them from insult and injury in their march to the ferry. the Philadelphia Ledger asks, What next? Has rowdyism grown so lawless that women are not

Soldier-a man who kills others for eight

THE CUBAN INVASION.—Although the threatened expedition against Cuba has been broken up by our Government, the following account of their organization and plans, contained in a letter written at St. Mary's, Georgia, before the breaking up, will be interesting to our

This portion of the expedition is to be under the command of General Gonzales, a young Cuban of ability, who was wounded in the Car denas affair. Before this reaches you, it will probably have sailed from St. John's river, where a steamboat is to go for them: It com-prises several hundred Georgians and Floridians. Many have volunteered from the middle counties, mostly young men of respectability and good standing. Captain D— of Tallahassee, who has seen some service in the Indian wars of Florida, and possesses talents, intelligence, and influence, is, I learn, to be colonel. Young and influence, is, I learn, to be colonel. Young D—, son of Gen. D—, has a commission; he is a genuine fighting-cock. Dr. E—, son of Mayor E—, goes as surgeon. In truth, most of the best young men of that section of the country have volunteered. Many of them are wealthy. Mr. — T—, who owns large property and mills in East Florida, is the head man there. They have plants of same and there. man there. They have plenty of arms, ammunition, and provisions for three months, at or near Jacksonville, and at different points on the coast; and you may depend upon it, all Uncle Sam's marshals, and navy, and revenue cutters can't keep them out of Cuba. The truth is, the conduct of the North has rendered most of our Southern people disaffected to the Federal Government, and caused them to despise it, and disregard its laws. I don't believe tariff laws, f onerous, could be enforced in these regions. Every body could and would smuggle. Hence the disposition, also, to disregard the neutral-ity laws, and get hold of Cuba. The liberators, I learn, do not purpose annexation to the United States, but separate independence merely; and as soon as that is won, they will conquer Hayti, Porto Rico, &c., and have a "Republic of the

New Presenterian Church at Washington.—On the 19th, in the Old School Presbyterian General Assembly, at St. Louis, the Committee on Bills and Overtures reported upon a proposition from the Presbytery of Baltimore on the subject of erecting a new Presbyterian Church in the city of Washington, and recommended that a day be set apart for a collection in the different churches to raise the necessary means to consummate the object. The report was laid over for consideration

THE DELAWARE LOTTERIES .- D. Paine & Co., the Delaware Republican says, have agreed to suspend the drawings of the Sussex county and Delaware State lotteries, on the 15th of June, and on that condition no injunction was laid on them. They have adopted this course rather than engage in litigation; the lotteries accord-ing to their grant have but a short time to run. Maury & Company contend for the legality of their grant, therefore the chancellor has issued an injunction on the drawings of said lotteries, and the matter will be brought before the court

MEXICAN WAR VESSELS .- The five revenue cutters ordered at New York for the Mexican government have been completed, and are now eceiving their outfit at William H. Webb's shipyard. Two of them are to be provided with heavy 18-pounders—the remainder with guns smaller calibre. This proceeding on the part of Mexico indicates a commendable state of feeling, after all the painful recollections of the late war, and it is equally creditable to the handieraft of our mechanics to draw custom

under such circumstances. ARRIVED SAFE .- The Rev. Mr. Geary and family, missionary sent out by the American Board, arrived at San Francisco on the 21st of man and his family were murdered on the Isth-

PARODI.—New Orleans, May 27th.—Parodi leaves here to-day for the West. She has been

very successful in opera. "You can't think," says a lady writing to an editor, "how much good the deaths and marriages do me. If you knew how I love deaths and marriages you would have them in every paper. The elopements and murders are beautiful but the common deaths and marriages are most satisfactory. You crowd the married ones so close together, that it seems as if you consulted their happiness and wishes even in your

Sin is any thing that is wrong and unprofita ble. As long as our railroads make money by running cars on the Sabbath, they disguise sin under the plea of necessity. The moment it ceases to pay, however, they will be so shocked at the profanation that they will not only lock up their coal bins, but go so far as to forbid their locomotives to whistle. Whether men serve God or the Devil, depends altogether on the wages which they give.

"Papa," said a bright-haired little boy, looking at his sire with his large roguish eyes, "how could the soldiers fly from the field of battle when they had only one plume apiece, and both wings of the army were thrown into great disorder? Say, papa, how could they fly?' Spain has sent to the Crystal Palace a most

uperb collection of deadly weapons. Among others are a pair of rapiers of Toledo manufac ture. One of them, as to handle and sheath, is fashioned into the shape of a silver serpent. When sheathed it forms a complete circle: but, when drawn, the exquisite temper of the steel causes it to straighten at once. The celebrated Geneva watches come out in

great force at the Exhibition in London. There are watches for the deaf and blind; a watch which runs with one winding three hundred and seventy-four days; one, smaller than a fourpenny-piece, to hang in a serpent brooch; one, still smaller, in the top of a gold pencil case, tells the hour, day of the week and month.

The first white person born in Milwaukie, now residing there, is a young lady of fifteen.

Can gold calm passion, or make reason shine? Can we dig peace or wisdom from the mine? FRANK. - The motto of the Manchester (N.

H.) Mirror is-" Devoted to the interests of the

city-the citizens in general-and the publisher n particular." The turnip, in Russia, is caten as fruit by all classes. In the houses of the nobles sliced tur-

nip, with brandy, is offered to the guests. A New Orleans paper states that there is in that city a hog with his ears so far back that

he can't hear himself squeal.